

## Carlos Gomez-Guijarro



### Title

GOODS-ALMA 2.0: Understanding the role of compact star formation in galaxy evolution

### Abstract

Compact star formation appears to be generally common in dusty star-forming galaxies. However, it remains to be understood how systematic compactness is and its role in the framework set by the scaling relations in galaxy evolution. GOODS-ALMA is a 1.1mm galaxy survey over a continuous area of 72 arcmin<sup>2</sup> at a homogeneous sensitivity with two array configurations aimed at understanding these questions. In this new version 2.0 we present a new low-resolution dataset and its combination with the previous high-resolution dataset. The latest results reveal that dust continuum emission at 1.1mm prevails, and sizes as extended as typical star-forming stellar disks are rare. A population of galaxies with modest star formation rates, but which exhibit extremely compact star formation with starburst-like depletion timescales unveils. Compact star formation appears as a physical driver of depletion timescales, gas fractions, and dust temperatures. The new findings suggest that the star formation rate is sustained in very massive SFGs, even when their gas fractions are low and they are presumably on the way to quiescence. Gas and star formation compression seems to be a mechanism that allows to hold their star formation rate.

## PERSONAL INFORMATION

## Carlos Gómez Guijarro

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Date of birth 26th Dec. 1990 | Nationality Spanish

## CURRENT POSITION

2019/10– CNRS postdoctoral researcher at UMR AIM (DAp) - CEA Paris-Saclay  
David Elbaz team - Laboratory of Cosmology and Galaxy Evolution (LCEG)

## EDUCATION

2015/10–2019/03 PhD in Astrophysics, Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Denmark  
Thesis: High-redshift Starbursts as Progenitors of Massive Galaxies  
Advisor: Sune Toft

2013/09–2014/09 Master of Science in Astrophysics, Universidad Complutense Madrid, Spain  
Average grade: 9.0/10 - Thesis: 9.2/10  
Awarded with a distinction in the course *Galaxy Formation and Evolution*

2008/09–2013/09 Bachelor of Science in Physics and Astrophysics, Universidad Complutense Madrid, Spain  
Long cycle degree of 5 years  
Top 10% of the class - Thesis: 9.5/10  
Awarded with 12 distinctions  
Access grade: 9.23/10

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

2015/10–2019/09 PhD Fellow at Cosmic Dawn Center, Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Denmark  
Prior 2018/07 PhD Fellow at Dark Cosmology Centre, Niels Bohr Institute

2017/04–06 Visit internship (3 months) with Dominik Riechers at Cornell University, USA

2017/02 Research visit (1 week) with ALMAARC Node at Onsala Space Observatory, Sweden

2016/09 Research visit (1 week) with Alexander Karim at AlfA Bonn, Germany

2013/02–2015/09 Research assistant with Jesús Gallego at UCM, Spain

2015/07 Research visit (1 month) with Omaira González-Martín at IRyA, Mexico

2014/07–09 Internship (3 months) with Omaira González-Martín at IAC, Spain

2009/03–05 Trainee (3 months) with Miguel Ángel González-Barrio at UCM, Spain

## SCHOLARSHIPS AND AWARDS

2015/10–2019/03 PhD Fellowship, Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Denmark

2014/07–2014/09 Summer Grant at the IAC within the Program of Initiation to Astrophysical Research

2013–2014 Collaboration Scholarship by the Ministry of Education of the Spanish Government  
Awarded to talented students to collaborate with a university department

2008–2009 Scholarship for Outstanding Students by the Education Office of the Community of Madrid  
Awarded to students with the top grades at the Spanish University Access Test

OBSERVING TIME  
ALLOCATION AND  
EXPERIENCE

## Proposal time allocation

PI – NOEMA W21CO (8h B grade): Uncovering a unique population of gas giants at  $z = 1.2$   
 PI – NOEMA W19CV (7.3h B grade): Peering into the pace of massive galaxy evolution  
 Co-I – Keck S22A-046 (2nights): The emerge of the first quiescent galaxies – take 2  
 Co-I – NOEMA M21AA (159h A grade): NOEMA forming-clusters evolution survey (NICE)  
 Co-I – ALMA 2021.1.00815.S (39.8h C grade): Testing structure formation, quenching and gas accretion models  
 Co-I – VLA 21A-133 (165.5h B grade): A golden reference for ISM studies of distant normal galaxies  
 Co-I – Gemini 21BCF05 (9.8h): Are submm compact main sequence galaxies actually faded starbursts?  
 Co-I – VLA 21A-043 (11.5h C grade): Flares, breaks and warps in the outskirts of the HI and stellar disk of UGC11859  
 Co-I – Keck S20B-031 (2nights): The emerge of the first quiescent galaxies  
 Co-I – Keck S20A-037 (1nights): Direct spectroscopic confirmation of  $z > 4$  quiescent galaxies  
 Co-I – VLA 20B-247 (24.2h C grade): Investigating possible non-gravitational ICM heating in a galaxy cluster at  $z = 2$   
 Co-I – NOEMA 225-19 (22h B grade): Knocking on giant's door: A large-scale view of candidate  $z > 4$  dusty galaxies  
 Co-I – Keck S18B-040 (1nights): Direct spectroscopic confirmation of  $z > 4$  quiescent galaxies  
 Co-I – ALMA 2018.1.01676.S (9.4h C grade): A total mass profile for a prototypical  $z \sim 4.6$  massive star forming disk galaxy  
 Co-I – ALMA 2018.1.01225.S (19.4h C grade): What is the origin and subsequent evolution of starbursts at  $z \sim 2$ ?  
 Co-I – HST GO 15117 (101orbits): BUFFALO  
 Co-I – Keck S17B-106 (1nights): Direct spectroscopic confirmation of  $z > 4$  quiescent galaxies  
 Co-I – ALMA 2016.1.01001.S (14.6h C grade): What is the origin and subsequent evolution of starbursts at  $z \sim 2$ ?

## Visitor observations

Gran Telescopio Canarias 10.4m (OSIRIS, 1night); Keck 10m (MOSFIRE, 2half-nights); Nordic Optical Telescope 2.6m (ALFOSC and FIES, 8nights); Calar Alto Observatory 2.2m (CAFOS and FOCES, 3nights)

CONFERENCES AND  
WORKSHOPS

## Invited talks

2021/11 Sino-French workshop: Simulations and observations of high- $z$  galaxies and protoclusters, Nanjing (Virtual), China  
 2021/10 High- $z$  dusty galaxies, Marseille, France  
 2020/01 The growth of galaxies in the early universe VI, Sexten, Italy  
 2018/03 Galaxy interactions and mergers across cosmic time, Sexten, Italy  
 2017/11 The physics of quenching massive galaxies at high redshift, Leiden, The Netherlands

## Contributed talks

2020/03 IAU Symposium 359: Galaxy evolution and feedback across different environments, Bento Gonçalves, Brazil  
 2019/11 ASPECS Team Meeting 2019, Schloss Ringberg, Germany  
 2019/09 GOODS-ALMA meeting, CEA, Saclay, France  
 2018/09 Birth, life and fate of massive galaxies and their central beating heart, Favignana, Italy  
 2018/08 IAU General Assembly 2018 – Division J Meeting – Build-up of galaxy clusters, Vienna, Austria  
 2018/07 Spanish Society of Astronomy Meeting 2018, Salamanca, Spain  
 2018/06 COSMOS Team Meeting 2018, Copenhagen, Denmark  
 2017/07 COSMOS Team Meeting 2017, Kyoto, Japan  
 2016/06 COSMOS Team Meeting 2016, Baltimore, USA  
 2014/09 Spanish Society of Astronomy Meeting 2014, Teruel, Spain

## Posters

2021/06 EAS 2021 – Annual Meeting, Leiden (Virtual), The Netherlands  
 2017/08 SMG20, Durham, UK  
 2014/06 EWASS 2015 – Galaxy studies in the mid-infrared form space and ground, Tenerife, Spain

COLLOQUIA, SEMINARS,  
AND TALKS

## Invited talks

2021/12 Joint ALMA Observatory colloquia, Santiago, Chile  
 2021/05 CAB MdM seminars, Centro de Astrobiología, Madrid, Spain  
 2021/03 IPARCOS astro-seminars, Universidad Complutense, Madrid, Spain

Visitor talks	2019/11	Journal club seminars, IAP, Paris, France
	2017/11	Subaru seminars, Subaru Telescope, Hawaii, USA
	2017/11	Freddie seminars, IfA, Hawaii, USA
Local talks	2016/04	Advanced radio astronomy seminars, Cornell University, USA

2020/05	LCEG DAp seminars, CEA Saclay, France
2019/05	Interferometry seminar, DARK, Copenhagen, Denmark
2018/03	Cake talks, DARK, Copenhagen, Denmark

## STUDENT SUPERVISION

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2021/10–	David Blázquez Sese, PhD student, DAWN, Copenhagen, Denmark, co-supervisor
2019/10–	Mengyuan Xiao, PhD student, CEA Saclay/Nanjing University, France, co-supervisor
2020/01–06	Guillaume Villaret, 1 <sup>st</sup> year master student, CEA Saclay, France, co-supervisor

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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2018	Teaching Assistant in the Danish Summer School in observational astronomy, University of Copenhagen
2017–2018	Teaching Assistant in the third-year physics bachelor cosmology course, University of Copenhagen
2016	Teaching Assistant in the Niels Bohr Institute Summer School in observational astronomy, University of Copenhagen

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

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### Organization of scientific meetings

2018/06	COSMOS Team Meeting 2018 (LOC), Copenhagen, Denmark
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### Reviewer

2021–	Referee for Astronomy and Astrophysics
2019–	Referee for The Astrophysical Journal
2021	Evaluation of ALMA Cycle 8 proposals
2018	Evaluation of a Gemini telescope proposal on behalf of the Canadian Time Allocation Committee

### Others

2020–	Organization team member of the astrophysics seminars of the DAp, CEA Saclay, France
2018	Creator, organizer and speaker of the seminar series <i>All you always wanted to know about</i> , aimed at discussing and sharing knowledge about general astronomy topics, DARK, Copenhagen, Denmark

## OUTREACH

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2019/12	Interview for the podcast <i>Hablando con Científicos</i> of ciencias.com, Madrid, Spain
2018/10	Exhibitor at the event <i>Art in Science</i> during the Culture Night 2018, Copenhagen, Denmark As winner of the <i>Mega</i> category in the 2017 contest
2017/10	Exhibitor at the event <i>Art in Science</i> during the Culture Night 2017, Copenhagen, Denmark
2013/03	Volunteer at <i>La Uni en la Calle</i> (2 <sup>nd</sup> edition), Madrid, Spain
2012/11	Volunteer at <i>La Uni en la Calle</i> (1 <sup>st</sup> edition), Madrid, Spain
2009/11	Volunteer at the <i>IX Week of Science</i> , Madrid, Spain

## COLLABORATIONS

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### International teams and projects

2019–	GOODS-ALMA, 1.1mm galaxy survey (data manager)
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2015–	The Cosmic Evolution Survey, COSMOS (member)
2018–	BUFFALO, a <i>HST</i> survey in the Frontier Fields (member)
2015–	SHARDS, an ESO/Gran Telescopio Canarias large program in GOODS-N and the Frontier Fields (member)

## International collaborations

Cosmic DAWN Center (Denmark), Cornell University (USA), Alfa Bonn (Germany), Oxford/Cambridge (UK), LAM (France), CAB (Spain), IAC (Spain), UCM (Spain)

## LANGUAGES

Spanish	Native proficiency
English	Full professional proficiency
French	Limited working proficiency

## REFERENCES

Prof. Sune Toft	DAWN, University of Copenhagen	sune@nbi.ku.dk
Dr. David Elbaz	CEA Saclay	david.elbaz@cea.fr
Prof. Georgios Magdis	DAWN, Danish Technical University	geoma@space.dtu.dk
Dr. Emanuele Daddi	CEA Saclay	edaddi@cea.fr
Prof. Dominik Riechers	Cornell University	riechers@astro.cornell.edu
Dr. Natascha M. Förster Schreiber	MPE, Garching	forster@mpe.mpg.de
Prof. Pablo G. Pérez-González	CAB, Spain	pgperez@cab.inta-csic.es

## LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

Refereed 7 first author + 24 co-author (547 citations as of 20<sup>th</sup> December, source ADS)

7. **Gómez-Guijarro, C.**, Elbaz, D., Xiao, M., et al. 2022, A&A in press  
GOODS-ALMA 2.0: Starbursts in the main sequence reveal compact star formation regulating galaxy evolution pre-quenching
  6. **Gómez-Guijarro, C.**, Elbaz, D., Xiao, M., et al. 2021, A&A in press (arXiv:2106.13246)  
GOODS-ALMA 2.0: Source catalog, number counts, and prevailing compact sizes in 1.1mm galaxies
  5. **Gómez-Guijarro, C.**, Magdis, G. E., Valentino, F., et al. 2019, ApJ, 886, 88  
Compact Star-Forming Galaxies as Old Starbursts Becoming Quiescent
  4. **Gómez-Guijarro, C.**, Riechers, D. A., Pavesi, R., et al. 2019, ApJ, 872, 117  
Confirming *Herschel* Candidate Protoclusters from ALMA/VLA CO Observations
  3. **Gómez-Guijarro, C.**, Toft, S., Karim, A., et al. 2018, ApJ, 856, 121  
Starburst to Quiescent from *HST*/ALMA: Stars and Dust Unveil Minor Mergers in Submillimeter Galaxies at  $z \sim 4.5$
  2. **Gómez-Guijarro, C.**, González-Martín, O., Ramos Almeida, C., et al. 2017, MNRAS, 469, 2720  
A comparison between the soft X-ray and [OIII] morphologies of active galactic nuclei
  1. **Gómez-Guijarro, C.**, Gallego, J., Villar, V., et al. 2016, A&A, 591, A151  
Properties of galaxies at the faint end of the  $H\alpha$  luminosity function
- 
24. Puglisi, A., Daddi, E., Valentino, F., et al. (including **Gómez-Guijarro, C.**), 2021, MNRAS, 508, 5217  
Submillimetre compactness as a critical dimension to understand the main sequence of star-forming galaxies
  23. Kokorev, V. I., Magdis, G. E., Davidzon, I., et al. (including **Gómez-Guijarro, C.**) 2021, ApJ, 921, 40  
The Evolving Interstellar Medium of Star-forming Galaxies, as Traced by Stardust
  22. Valentino, F., Daddi, E., Puglisi, A., et al. (including **Gómez-Guijarro, C.**) 2021, A&A, 654, A165  
The effect of active galactic nuclei on the cold interstellar medium in distant star-forming galaxies
  21. Kalita, B. S., Daddi, E., D'Eugenio, C., et al. (including **Gómez-Guijarro, C.**) 2021, ApJ, 917, L17  
An Ancient Massive Quiescent Galaxy Found in a Gas-rich  $z \sim 3$  Group

20. Kalita, B. S., Daddi, E., Coogan, R. T., et al. **(including Gómez-Guijarro, C.)** 2021, MNRAS, 503, 1174  
Feedback factory: multiple faint radio jets detected in a cluster at  $z = 2$
19. Fraternali, F., Karim, A., Magnelli, B., **Gómez-Guijarro, C.**, et al. 2021, A&A, 647, A194  
Fast rotating and low-turbulence discs at  $z \sim 4.5$ : Dynamical evidence of their evolution into local early-type galaxies
18. Stockmann, M., Jørgensen, I., Toft, S., et al. **(including Gómez-Guijarro, C.)** 2021, ApJ, 908, 135  
The Fundamental Plane of Massive Quiescent Galaxies at  $z \sim 2$
17. Donevski, D., Lapi, A., Malek, K., et al. **(including Gómez-Guijarro, C.)** 2020, A&A, 644, A144  
In pursuit of giants. I. The evolution of the dust-to-stellar mass ratio in distant dusty galaxies
16. Franco, M., Elbaz, D., Zhou, L., et al. **(including Gómez-Guijarro, C.)** 2020, A&A, 643, A53  
GOODS-ALMA: Using IRAC and VLA to probe fainter millimeter galaxies
15. Franco, M., Elbaz, D., Zhou, L., et al. **(including Gómez-Guijarro, C.)** 2020, A&A, 643, A30  
GOODS-ALMA: The slow downfall of star formation in  $z = 2-3$  massive galaxies
14. Valentino, F., Daddi, E., Puglisi, A., et al. **(including Gómez-Guijarro, C.)** 2020, A&A, 641, A155  
CO emission in distant galaxies on and above the main sequence
13. Martin-Alvarez, S., Slyz, A., Devriendt, J., **Gómez-Guijarro, C.** 2020, MNRAS, 495, 4475  
How primordial magnetic fields shrink galaxies
12. Steinhardt, C. L., Jauzac, M., Acebron, A., et al. **(including Gómez-Guijarro, C.)**, ApJS, 247, 64  
The BUFFALO HST Survey
11. Valentino, F., Tanaka, M., Davidzon, I., et al. **(including Gómez-Guijarro, C.)** 2020, ApJ, 889, 93  
Quiescent Galaxies 1.5 Billion Years after the Big Bang and Their Progenitors
10. Stockmann, M., Toft, S., Galazzi, A., et al. **(including Gómez-Guijarro, C.)** 2020, ApJ, 888, 4  
X-Shooter spectroscopy and HST imaging of 15 ultra massive quiescent galaxies at  $z > 2$
9. Tanaka, M., Valentino, F., Toft, S., et al. **(including Gómez-Guijarro, C.)** 2019, ApJ, 885, L34  
Stellar Velocity Dispersion of a Massive Quenching Galaxy at  $z = 4.01$
8. Cortzen, I., Garrett, J., Magdis, G., et al. **(including Gómez-Guijarro, C.)** 2019, MNRAS, 482, 1618  
PAHs as tracers of the molecular gas in star-forming galaxies
7. Borlaff, A., Trujillo, I., Román, J., et al. **(including Gómez-Guijarro, C.)** 2019, A&A, 621, A133  
The missing light of the Hubble Ultra Deep Field
6. Kubo, M., Tanaka, M., Yabe, K., et al. **(including Gómez-Guijarro, C.)** 2018, ApJ, 867, 1  
The Rest-frame Optical Sizes of Massive Galaxies with Suppressed Star Formation at  $z \sim 4$
5. Fujimoto, S., Ouchi, M., Kohno, K., et al. **(including Gómez-Guijarro, C.)** 2018, ApJ, 861, 7  
ALMA 26 Arcmin<sup>2</sup> Survey of GOODS-S at One Millimeter (ASAGAO): Average Morphology of High- $z$  Dusty Star-forming Galaxies is an Exponential Disk ( $n \sim 1$ )
4. Jiménez-Andrade, E. F., Magnelli, B., Karim, A., et al. **(including Gómez-Guijarro, C.)** 2018, A&A, 615, A25  
Molecular gas in AzTEC/C159: a star-forming disk galaxy 1.3 Gyr after the Big Bang
3. Lee, N., Seth, K., Scott, K. S., et al. **(including Gómez-Guijarro, C.)** 2017, MNRAS, 471, 2124  
The fine line between normal and starburst galaxies
2. Magdis, G. E., Rigopoulou, D., Daddi, E., et al. **(including Gómez-Guijarro, C.)** 2017, A&A, 603, A93  
Gas and dust in star-forming galaxies at  $z \sim 3$ . Extending galaxy uniformity to 11.5 billion years
1. Toft, S., Zabl, J., Richard, J., et al. **(including Gómez-Guijarro, C.)** 2017, Nature, 546, 510  
A massive, dead disk galaxy in the early Universe